**Walk Through the Bible**

**Lesson Number Eight**

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**The Source of Water for the Cataclysmic Flood**

**From the creation of Adam to Noah’s flood was 1,656 years.**

**From Adam to 1999 was 6,198 years.**

**Genesis 7**

**Verses 1 – 4**

God tells Noah to take 7 pairs of all “Clean” animals and one pair of all “UnClean” animals.

This proves a knowledge of clean and unclean BEFORE the law was given through Moses.

What are CLEAN and UNCLEAN animals

**Leviticus 11 – READ**

**Making Sense of Kosher Laws**

[Biblical Archaeology Society Staff](http://www.biblicalarchaeology.org/author/biblical-archaeology-society-staff/)   •  07/09/2012

[](http://dbcfaa79b34c8f5dfffa-7d3a62c63519b1618047ef2108473a39.r81.cf2.rackcdn.com/wp-content/uploads/kosher.jpg)

The origins of Jewish dietary or kosher laws (*kashrut*) have long been the subject of scholarly research and debate. Regardless of their origins, however, these age-old laws continue to have a significant impact on the way many observant Jews go about their daily lives. One of the more well-known restrictions is the injunction against mixing meat with dairy products. Not only do most Jews who observe *kashrut* avoid eating any meat and milk products together, many also wait a certain amount of time—30 minutes to a few hours—between eating meat and dairy. Everything the foods touch must be kept completely separate. A fully kosher household, for example, might have two or more different sets of flatware, tableware and cooking ware for making and serving meat dishes separate from dairy-based dishes. Some families even use two different dishwashers in order to maintain the separation. Outside the house, some Jews keep kosher by eating only at kosher restaurants while others have no problem eating non-kosher foods, so long as they maintain a kosher home.

But what are some of the other laws of *kashrut*, and how are they to be explained? Many of the dietary restrictions outlined in Deuteronomy and Leviticus prohibit the consumption of certain “unclean” animals that either don’t chew their cud or don’t have cloven hooves, such as pigs, camels and rabbits. Likewise, while the Hebrew Bible permits the eating of fish with fins and scales, shellfish like lobsters and crabs are an abomination. Why were such seemingly innocuous physiological traits so objectionable to the early Israelites?  
   
One possible reason may be that the Israelites wanted some way to distinguish themselves from their non-Hebrew neighbors. Archaeological excavations of Iron Age I sites in Israel have shown that while pigs were a popular part of the Philistine diet, they were entirely absent from the herd-based economy of the Israelites. According to Ronald Hendel, such culinary distinctions soon became codified markers of cultural identity, whereby “the Philistine treat became an Israelite taboo.”[\*](http://www.biblicalarchaeology.org/daily/ancient-cultures/daily-life-and-practice/making-sense-of-kosher-laws/#en01001) Perhaps similar efforts to affirm Israel’s uniqueness lay at the heart of other animal prohibitions.

But according to *kashrut*, even permissible animals have to be prepared in a certain way in order to remain kosher. As explained in Deuteronomy 12:23-24, for example, the blood of a slaughtered animal cannot be ingested, for “the blood is the life, and you shall not eat the life with the flesh.” The Israelites, like many ancient peoples, believed that an animal’s blood carried the soul of the animal and therefore should not be consumed.[\*\*](http://www.biblicalarchaeology.org/daily/ancient-cultures/daily-life-and-practice/making-sense-of-kosher-laws/#en01002) Thus, before a piece of meat could be cooked, it had to be fully drained of its blood. Though not discussed in the Bible, traditional kosher methods for doing this include broiling the meat or a combination of soaking and salting.

 Kosher law also forbids the consumption of wine that has been made, bottled or handled by non-Jews. Although this prohibition does not appear in the Hebrew Bible, it seems to have been followed as early as the second century A.D. In antiquity, wine was often used in libation rituals to various deities; for Jews this meant that any “pagan” wine could potentially have been made or used as a sacrifice to a foreign god. Thus, in order to avoid coming into contact with contaminated wine, Jews began making and bottling their own wine in accordance with Jewish law.

**Verses 5 – 16**

11When Noah was 600 years old, on the seventeenth day of the second month, all the underground waters **ERUPTED** from the earth, and the rain fell in **MIGHTY TORRENTS** from the sky. 12**The rain continued to fall for forty days and forty nights**.

**WATCH VIDEO**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3HDb9Ijynfo>

YOU WILL HEAR THE GUY TALK ABOUT SUBDUCTION

*“the sideways and downward movement of the edge of a plate of the earth's crust into the mantle beneath another plate.”*

We know that subterranean waters (waters held under the crust of the earth) were a large part of the water that covered the earth in Noah’s flood. The rest came from the sky.

We see back in Genesis 2:6 that a mist came from the earth and watered everything.

**Genesis 2:6 (NASB)**

But a mist used to rise from the earth and water the whole surface of the ground.

**Genesis 1:7 (GW)**   
7  So God made the horizon and separated the water above and below the horizon. And so it was.

Genesis 7:17 –

17For forty days the flood kept coming on the earth, and as the waters increased they lifted the ark high above the earth. 18The waters rose and increased greatly on the earth, and the ark floated on the surface of the water. 19They rose greatly on the earth, and all the high mountains under the entire heavens were covered. 20The waters rose and covered the mountains to a depth of more than fifteen cubits.[[a](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis+7" \l "fen-NIV-180a" \o "See footnote a)][[b](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis+7#fen-NIV-180b)]

Notes from the New Living Translation Bible

1. [Genesis 7:20](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis+7#en-NIV-180) That is, about 23 feet or about 6.8 meters (a cubit was generally 18”, the length from the back of your hand to your elbow.)
2. [Genesis 7:20](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis+7#en-NIV-180) Or *rose more than fifteen cubits, and the mountains were covered*

The **King James Bible** says:

20Fifteen cubits upward did the waters prevail; and the mountains were covered.

The **Young’s Literal Translation** says:

20fifteen cubits upwards have the waters become mighty, and the mountains are covered;

The **1599 Geneva Bible** says:

20Fifteen cubits upward did the waters prevail, when the mountains were covered.

The **Amplified Bible** says:

20[In fact] the waters became fifteen cubits higher, as the high hills were covered.

The earth was different in Noah’s time. Then we see it is changed after the flood and we will talk about that in a couple of weeks.

When the Lord regenerates the earth, after He returns and after the millennium, there will be no more oceans.

**Revelation 21:1**

Then I saw a new heaven and a new earth, for the old heaven and the old earth had disappeared. And the sea was also gone.

**Genesis 7**

21Every living thing that moved on land perished—birds, livestock, wild animals, all the creatures that swarm over the earth, and all mankind. 22Everything on dry land that had the breath of life in its nostrils died. 23Every living thing on the face of the earth was wiped out; people and animals and the creatures that move along the ground and the birds were wiped from the earth. Only Noah was left, and those with him in the ark. **24The waters flooded the earth for a hundred and fifty days.**

**Genesis 8**

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| But God remembered Noah and all the wild animals and livestock with him in the boat. He sent a wind to blow across the earth, and the floodwaters began to recede. 2The underground waters stopped flowing, and the torrential rains from the sky were stopped. 3So the floodwaters gradually receded from the earth. After 150 days, 4exactly five months from the time the flood began,[[a](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis%208&version=NLT#fen-NLT-188a)] the boat came to rest on the mountains of Ararat. 5Two and a half months later,[[b](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis%208&version=NLT" \l "fen-NLT-189b" \o "See footnote b)] as the waters continued to go down, other mountain peaks became visible.  6After another forty days, Noah opened the window he had made in the boat 7and released a raven. The bird flew back and forth until the floodwaters on the earth had dried up. 8He also released a dove to see if the water had receded and it could find dry ground. 9But the dove could find no place to land because the water still covered the ground. So it returned to the boat, and Noah held out his hand and drew the dove back inside. 10After waiting another seven days, Noah released the dove again. 11This time the dove returned to him in the evening with a fresh olive leaf in its beak. Then Noah knew that the floodwaters were almost gone. 12He waited another seven days and then released the dove again. This time it did not come back.  13Noah was now 601 years old. On the first day of the new year, ten and a half months after the flood began,[[c](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis%208&version=NLT" \l "fen-NLT-197c" \o "See footnote c)] the floodwaters had almost dried up from the earth. Noah lifted back the covering of the boat and saw that the surface of the ground was drying. 14Two more months went by,[[d](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis%208&version=NLT" \l "fen-NLT-198d" \o "See footnote d)] and at last the earth was dry!  15Then God said to Noah, 16“Leave the boat, all of you—you and your wife, and your sons and their wives. 17Release all the animals—the birds, the livestock, and the small animals that scurry along the ground—so they can be fruitful and multiply throughout the earth.”  18So Noah, his wife, and his sons and their wives left the boat. 19And all of the large and small animals and birds came out of the boat, pair by pair.  20Then Noah built an altar to the Lord, and there he sacrificed as burnt offerings the animals and birds that had been approved for that purpose.[[e](https://www.biblegateway.com/passage/?search=Genesis%208&version=NLT#fen-NLT-204e)] 21And the Lord was pleased with the aroma of the sacrifice and said to himself, “I will never again curse the ground because of the human race, even though everything they think or imagine is bent toward evil from childhood. I will never again destroy all living things. **22As long as the earth remains, there will be planting and harvest, cold and heat, summer and winter, day and night.”** |

Next time we will talk about what happened after Noah and his family landed and started over.

We will talk about how the earth was changed and the tower of Babel.